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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend title 18, United States Code, to reauthorize and expand the  
National Threat Assessment Center of the Department of Homeland Security.

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**IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. DEUTCH introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To amend title 18, United States Code, to reauthorize and  
expand the National Threat Assessment Center of the  
Department of Homeland Security.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “EAGLES Act of  
5       2019”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS; SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

7       (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

1           (1) On February 14, 2018, 17 individuals lost  
2           their lives in a senseless and violent attack on Mar-  
3           jory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland  
4           Florida, a school whose mascot is the eagle.

5           (2) These individuals lived lives of warmth, joy,  
6           determination, service, and love, and their loss is  
7           mourned by the Nation.

8           (3) The shooter in that attack exhibited pat-  
9           terns of behavior that were alarming and that should  
10          have alerted law enforcement and other Federal,  
11          State, and local officials.

12          (4) The attack on Marjory Stoneman Douglas  
13          High School was preventable.

14          (5) Lives were saved because of the brave and  
15          exemplary conduct of many students, teachers, and  
16          staff at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School, in-  
17          cluding several of the victims of the attack.

18          (6) The National Threat Assessment Center  
19          (referred to in this Act as the “Center”) was estab-  
20          lished in 1998 to conduct research on various types  
21          of targeted violence.

22          (7) Studies conducted by the Center on tar-  
23          geted school violence, in particular, have shown  
24          that—

1 (A) most incidents were planned in ad-  
2 vance;

3 (B) the attackers' behavior gave some indi-  
4 cation that the individual was planning, or at  
5 least contemplating, an attack;

6 (C) most attackers had already exhibited a  
7 pattern of behavior that was of concern to other  
8 people in their lives; and

9 (D) prior to the attack, someone associated  
10 with the attacker, such as a family member or  
11 peer, knew the attack was to likely to occur.

12 (8) Through their research, the Center devel-  
13 oped the threat assessment model for responding to  
14 indicators of targeted violence, which includes a 3-  
15 step process—

16 (A) identifying individuals who are exhib-  
17 iting behaviors that indicate they are planning  
18 an attack on a school;

19 (B) assessing whether the individual poses  
20 a threat to the school, based on articulable  
21 facts; and

22 (C) managing the threat the individual  
23 may pose to the school.

24 (9) The threat assessment model works most  
25 effectively when all the relevant parties, including

1 school officials, local law enforcement, and members  
2 of the community, are part of a comprehensive pro-  
3 tocol to identify, assess, and manage a potential  
4 threat to the school.

5 (10) The primary goal of threat assessment  
6 programs in schools should be to prevent violent con-  
7 duct, with an emphasis on early intervention, treat-  
8 ment, and care of individuals exhibiting behaviors  
9 associated with targeted violence.

10 (11) Early intervention, treatment, and preven-  
11 tion of violent behavior is an effective way to prevent  
12 violent conduct that would harm others and neces-  
13 sitate disciplinary action, including criminal pen-  
14 alties.

15 (12) The parties involved need the appropriate  
16 training and tools to establish the appropriate mech-  
17 anisms for implementing this type of approach.

18 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-  
19 gress that a fact-based threat assessment approach, in-  
20 volving school officials, local law enforcement, and mem-  
21 bers of the community, is one of the most effective ways  
22 to prevent targeted violence in schools, and is a fitting me-  
23 morial to those who lost their lives in the February 14,  
24 2018 attack on Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School

1 and those who heroically acted to preserve the lives of their  
2 friends, students, and colleagues.

3 **SEC. 3. REAUTHORIZATION AND EXPANSION OF THE NA-**  
4 **TIONAL THREAT ASSESSMENT CENTER OF**  
5 **THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 203 of title 18, United  
7 States Code, is amended by inserting after section 3056A  
8 the following:

9 **“§ 3056B. Functions of the National Threat Assess-**  
10 **ment Center of the United States Secret**  
11 **Service**

12 “(a) IN GENERAL.—There is established a National  
13 Threat Assessment Center (in this section referred to as  
14 the ‘Center’), to be operated by the United States Secret  
15 Service, at the direction of the Secretary of Homeland Se-  
16 curity.

17 “(b) FUNCTIONS.—The functions of the Center shall  
18 include the following:

19 “(1) Training in the area of best practices on  
20 threat assessment.

21 “(2) Consultation on complex threat assessment  
22 cases or programs.

23 “(3) Research on threat assessment and the  
24 prevention of targeted violence, consistent with evi-

1       dence-based standards and existing laws and regula-  
2       tions.

3           “(4) Facilitation of information sharing on  
4       threat assessment and the prevention of targeted vi-  
5       olence among agencies with protective or public safe-  
6       ty responsibilities, as well as other public or private  
7       entities.

8           “(5) Development and implementation of evi-  
9       dence-based programs to promote the standardiza-  
10      tion of Federal, State, and local threat assessments,  
11      best practices in investigations involving threats, and  
12      the prevention of targeted violence.

13      “(c) SAFE SCHOOL INITIATIVE.—In carrying out the  
14      functions described in subsection (b), the Center shall es-  
15      tablish a national program on targeted school violence pre-  
16      vention, focusing on the following activities:

17           “(1) RESEARCH.—The Center shall—

18                   “(A) conduct evidence-based research into  
19           targeted school violence and school threat as-  
20           sessment; and

21                   “(B) publish the findings of the Center on  
22           the public website of the United States Secret  
23           Service.

24           “(2) TRAINING.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Center shall offer  
2           training courses on targeted school violence pre-  
3           vention to agencies with protective or public  
4           safety responsibilities and other public or pri-  
5           vate entities, including public school districts  
6           and schools.

7           “(B) DEVELOPMENT.—Training programs  
8           developed by the Center shall use best practices  
9           in school threat assessment, such as data pro-  
10          duced through experimental, quasi-experi-  
11          mental, and non-experimental research.

12          “(C) PLAN.—Not later than 1 year after  
13          the date of enactment of this section, the Cen-  
14          ter shall establish a plan to offer its training  
15          and other educational resources to public or pri-  
16          vate entities within each State.

17          “(3) COORDINATION WITH OTHER FEDERAL  
18          AGENCIES.—To the extent practicable, the Center  
19          shall develop research and training programs under  
20          this section in coordination with the Department of  
21          Justice and Department of Education.

22          “(4) CONSULTATION WITH ENTITIES OUTSIDE  
23          THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.—The Center is au-  
24          thorized to consult with State and local educational,  
25          law enforcement, and mental health officials and pri-

1       vate entities in the development of research and  
2       training programs under this section.

3               “(5) CONTRACTING SERVICES.—In carrying out  
4       the functions under subsection (b), and subject to  
5       the requirements of other applicable Federal law, the  
6       Director of the United States Secret Service may  
7       enter into contracts with public and private entities  
8       to assist in conducting research and training.

9               “(6) INTERACTIVE WEBSITE.—The Center may  
10      create an interactive website to disseminate informa-  
11      tion and data on evidence-based practices in tar-  
12      geted school violence prevention.

13              “(d) HIRING OF ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL.—The Di-  
14      rector of the Secret Service may hire additional personnel  
15      to comply with the requirements of this section.

16              “(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
17      are authorized to be appropriated to carry out the func-  
18      tions of the Center—

19                      “(1) \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2019; and

20                      “(2) \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2020  
21      through 2023.

22              “(f) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 2 years  
23      after the date of enactment of this section, the Director  
24      of the Secret Service shall submit to the Committee on  
25      the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Ju-



1 diciary of the House of Representatives a report on actions  
2 taken by the United States Secret Service to implement  
3 provisions of this section, which shall include—

4 “(1) the number of employees hired (on a full-  
5 time equivalent basis);

6 “(2) the number of individuals in each State  
7 trained in school threat assessment;

8 “(3) the number of school districts in each  
9 State trained in school threat assessment or targeted  
10 school violence prevention;

11 “(4) information on Federal, State, and local  
12 agencies trained or otherwise assisted by the Center;

13 “(5) a formal evaluation indicating whether the  
14 training and other assistance provided by the Center  
15 is effective;

16 “(6) a formal evaluation indicating whether the  
17 training and other assistance provided by the Center  
18 was implemented by the school;

19 “(7) a summary of the Center’s research activi-  
20 ties and findings; and

21 “(8) a strategic plan for disseminating the Cen-  
22 ter’s educational and training resources to each  
23 State.

24 “(g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

25 “(1) the term ‘evidence-based’—

1           “(A) means a program that demonstrates  
2           a rationale based on high-quality research find-  
3           ings or positive evaluation that such program is  
4           likely to improve relevant outcomes; and

5           “(B) includes ongoing efforts to examine  
6           the effects of the program; and

7           “(2) the term ‘State’ means any State of the  
8           United States, the District of Columbia, the Com-  
9           monwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands,  
10          Guam, American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of  
11          the Northern Mariana Islands.

12          “(h) NO FUNDS TO PROVIDE FIREARMS TRAIN-  
13          ING.—None of the funds authorized to be appropriated  
14          under this section may be used to train any person in the  
15          use of a firearm.

16          “(i) NO EFFECT ON OTHER LAWS.—Nothing in this  
17          section may be construed to preclude or contradict any  
18          other provision of law authorizing training in the use of  
19          firearms.”.

20          (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

21                (1) Section 4 of the Presidential Threat Protec-  
22                tion Act of 2000 (18 U.S.C. 3056 note), is repealed.

23                (2) The table of sections for chapter 203 of title  
24                18, United States Code, is amended by inserting

- 1 after the item relating to section 3056A the fol-
- 2 lowing:

“3056B. Functions of the National Threat Assessment Center of the United States Secret Service.”.